# **Connecticut Bridge Formula**

L = DISTANCE IN FEET BETWEEN THE EXTREMES OF ANY GROUP OF TWO OR MORE CONSECUTIVE AXLES.

N = NUMBER OF AXLES IN ANY GROUP UNDER CONSIDERATION.

W = MAXIMUM WEIGHT IN POUNDS CARRIED ON ANY GROUP OF TWO OR MORE AXLES COMPUTED TO THE NEAREST 500 POUNDS.

DISTANCE IN FEET BETWEEN THE EXTREMES

MAXIMUM LOAD IN POUNDS CARRIED ON ANY GROUP OF 2 OR MORE CONSECUTIVE AXLES.

OF ANY GROUP OF 2 OR MORE CONSECUTIVE

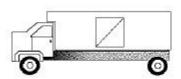
MORE CONSECUTIVE						
AXLES	2 AXLES	3 AXLES	4 AXLES	5 AXLES	6 AXLES	7 AXLES
4	36,000					
5	36,000					
6	36,000					
7	36,000					
8	36,000	42,000				
9	39,000	42,500				
10	40,000	43,500				
11	-,	44,000				
12		45,000	50,000			
13		45,500	50,500			
14		46,500	51,500			
15		47,000	52,000			
16		48,000	52,500 52,500	58,000		
17						
		48,500 40,500	53,500 54,000	58,500 50,000		
18		49,500	54,000	59,000		
19		50,000	54,500	60,000	00.000	
20		51,000	55,500	60,500	66,000	
21		51,500	56,000	61,000	66,500	
22		52,500	56,500	61,500	67,000	
23		53,000	57,500	62,500	68,000	
24		54,000	58,000	63,000	68,500	74,000
25		54,500	58,500	64,500	69,000	74,500
26		55,500	59,500	65,000	69,500	75,000
27		56,000	60,000	65,000	70,000	75,500
28		57,000	60,500	65,500	71,000	76,500
29		57,500	61,500	66,000	71,500	77,000
30		58,500	62,000	66,500	72,000	77,500
31		59,000	62,500	67,500	72,500	78,000
32		60,000	63,500	68,000	73,000	78,500
33		00,000	64,000	68,500	74,000	79,000
34			64,500	69,000	74,500	80,000
35			65,500	70,000	75,000	00,000
36						
			66,000	70,500	75,500	
37			66,500	71,000	76,000	
38			67,500	72,000	77,000	
39			68,000	72,500	77,500	
40			68,500	73,000	78,000	
41			69,500	73,500	78,500	
42			70,000	74,000	79,000	
43			70,500	75,000	80,000	
44			71,500	75,500		
45			72,000	76,000		
46			72,500	76,500		
47			73,500	77,500		
48			74,000	78,000		
49			74,500	78,500		
50			75,500	79,000		
51			76,000	80,000		
52			76,500	,		
53			77,500			
54			78,000			
55 55			78,500 78,500			
56 57			79,500			
57			80,000			

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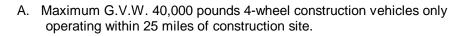
Phone (860)594-2880 Fax (860)594-2949

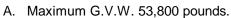
#### COMMERCIAL VEHICLE LIMITS IN CONNECTICUT

- (1) The Motor Vehicle Department issues registrations with a gross weight in accordance with the number of axles. Distribution of the weight, per axle, is the responsibility of the owner/lessor operator of the vehicle.
- (2) In all cases the weight on any single axle is not to exceed 22,400 pounds or in the case of axles spaced less than six (6) feet apart, 18,000 pounds per axle.

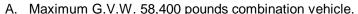


- A. Maximum G.V.W. 26,000 pounds solid tires only; no axle weight restrictions.
- B. Maximum G.V.W. 32,000 pounds pneumatic tires; no axle weight restrictions.
- C. Maximum G.V.W. 36,000 pounds with axle weights limited to 18,000 pounds.
- D. Maximum G.V.W. 40,000 pounds provided the wheelbase requirements of Federal Bridge Formula are met.

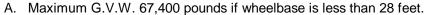




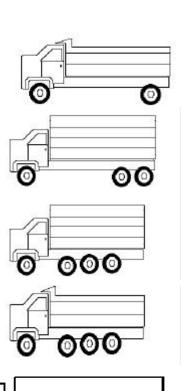
- B. Maximum G.V.W. 60,000 pounds provided the wheelbase requirements of Federal Bridge Formula are met.
- A. Maximum G.V.W. 67,400 pounds if the wheelbase is less than 28 feet.
- B. Maximum G.V.W. 73,000 pounds if the wheelbase is 28 feet or more.
- A. Maximum G.V.W. 73,000 pounds when the vehicle is engaged in construction work, transporting material or equipment to a construction project.

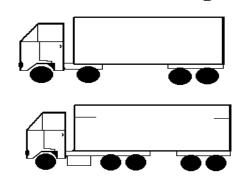


B. Maximum G.V.W. 60,000 pounds combination vehicle, provided the wheelbase requirements of Federal Bridge Formula are met.



- B. Maximum G.V.W. 73,000 pounds if wheelbase is 28 feet or more.
- A. Maximum G.V.W. 73,000 pounds.
- B. Maximum G.V.W. 80,000 pounds provided the wheelbase requirements of Federal Bridge Formula are met.





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# POLICY FOR TRANSPORTING MOBILE, MODULAR OR SECTIONAL HOUSING

In addition to the normal policies of transporting oversize loads, the following restrictions are required when transporting mobile, modular or sectional housing on Connecticut highways. Transporters failing to comply with these restrictions will be denied future permits. These restrictions pertain to all mobile, modular or sectional housing units where the overall width exceeds twelve feet, to a maximum width of fourteen feet.

### RESTRICTIONS

- 1. Maximum width (14') fourteen feet. This fourteen foot width includes all roof overhangs, sills, knobs and siding.
- 2. Maximum height (13'6") thirteen feet six inches.
- 3. Maximum length (85') eighty-five feet, except that (90') ninety feet is permitted when the towed unit does not exceed (66') sixty-six feet in length excluding the hitch.
- 4. Gross vehicle weight not to exceed legal limits.
- 5. Travel for all manufactured housing is restricted to daylight hours, Monday through Friday. No moves will be permitted during peak hours 6:30 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.
- 6. Limited access and divided highways will be used, regardless of the distance traveled for both in-state and through-state moves.
- 7. Travel on multi-lane highways shall be on the right-hand lanes with overhang on the shoulder.
- 8. Convoy style hauling is not permitted. A maximum distance of 200 yards between vehicles is required.
- 9. No moves are permitted during adverse road conditions, inclement weather or excessive winds.
- 10. Escort vehicles are required, both front and rear.
- 11. Escort vehicles shall be properly signed and equipped with flashing amber lights mounted on the roof of the vehicle. Permits to display these lights may be obtained by applying to the Connecticut Motor Vehicle Department, Driver Licensing Division, Wethersfield, Connecticut 06109 or by telephone (860)566-7901.
- 12. All escort vehicles and transporter shall be in constant communication with each other via radio, CB, walkie-talkie, etc.
- 13. The towing vehicle shall have a minimum manufacturer's gross vehicle weight rating of 10,000 pounds and shall have dual wheels on the drive axle. All towing features shall conform to ICC requirements.
- 14. The brakes on the towing vehicle shall conform to the requirements of Section 14-80a of the Connecticut General Statutes and the brakes on the mobile home shall conform to Section 14-81 of the Connecticut General Statutes.

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### **VEHICLE SIZE AND WEIGHT LIMITATIONS**

Vehicle operations in the State of Connecticut must comply with size and weight limitations cited in the Connecticut General Statutes, Sections 14-261, 14-261a, 14-262, 14-264, 14-267a, 14-269, and 14-270, as amended.

### **SIZE LIMITS**

#### LENGTHS INCLUDES LOAD

Single unit vehicle 45 feet.

Tractor and a 48' semitrailer combination, no overall length limits, trailers are limited to 48 feet in length.

#### RESTRICTED TO THE DESIGNATED HIGHWAY SYSTEM

Tractor and a twin 28' trailer combination, no overall length limit, trailers are limited to 28 feet in 1 ength. Tractor and a 53' semitrailer combination, no overall length limits, semitrailer limited to 53 feet in length. Distance between the kingpin and the center of the rearmost axle on the semitrailer not to exceed of 43 feet.

# **WEIGHT LIMITS**

Width - 102.37 inches Height - 13 feet 6 inches

Maximum Weight Practicable - 80,000 pounds on 5 axles with 51-feet between the first and last axle.

Axle Weights - Axles spaced less than 6 feet apart 18,000 pounds per axle or axles spaced 6 feet or greater 22,400 pounds per axle.

**Tires** - Load per inch width of tire 600 pounds maximum.

Single Unit - 2-axle vehicle 32,000 pounds, 36,000 pounds when axle weight does not exceed 18,000 pounds or 40,000 pounds when the wheelbase is 10 feet or more; 3-axle vehicle 53,800 pounds: 4-axle vehicle 67,400 pounds or 73,000 pounds permitted when the distance between the first and last axle is 28 feet or more; 5-axle vehicle 73,000 pounds.

<u>Tractor Semitrailer</u> - 3-axle combination 58,400 pounds: 4-axle combination 67,400 pounds, if wh eelbase is 28 feet or more 73,000 pounds: 5 or more axle combination 73,000 pounds.

<u>Gross Vehicle Weights Over 73,000 pounds</u> - A maximum gross weight of 80,000 pounds is allowed when all the requirements of the Federal Bridge Formula are met.

### PERMIT PROCEDURES FOR OVERSIZE/OVERWEIGHT VEHICLES

The Department of Transportation is authorized to issue size and weight permits on a per trip basis during daylight hours for a three-day period. The State's base permit fee is \$23.00 with an additional \$3.00 cha rge when permits are sent via facsimile equipment; there is also an additional permit service fee. Applications for a permit may be made by telephoning 860-594-2880, in person or by letter to the attention of the Motor Transport Services Section at the address shown above. All applications must provide the following information: date, origin, destination, routes to be traveled, overall height, overall length, overall width, gross weight, number of axles, description of load and the registration number of each vehicle.

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#### OVERSIZE/OVERWEIGHT PERMIT RESTRICTIONS SUMMARY

### **VEHICLE**

Signs - Minimum 7 feet long, 18 inch high, black letters minimum 1 inch wide, 8 inches minimum height on a yellow background.

Flags - 18 inch square, red flags at four corners and/or widest points.

Vehicle and Load 10 feet or wider - Signs and flags front and rear at four corners and/or widest points.

Flashing Lights - Required on transporter and escort, top mounted amber light visible from a distance of not less than 1,000 feet.

Vehicle and Load over 8 feet 6 inch wide - Flags required at four corners and/or widest points.

### **ESCORTS**

Over Width Loads - Over 12 feet wide one rear escort, front and rear escorts required on undivided highways: 13 feet 6 inch and wider, one front and one rear escort; 15 feet to 16 feet (maximum permitted) one front and two rear escorts.

Over Height Loads - Over 14 feet high one front escort.

Over Length Loads - Over 80 feet: one rear escort on undivided highways; over 100 feet one rear escort, front and rear escorts on undivided highways; 120 feet and over front and rear escorts required.

Mobile or Modular Homes - Over 10 feet wide one rear escort required and front and rear on undivided highways; over 12 feet wide front and rear escorts required.

Escort Vehicle Size - Minimum width 60 inches maximum capacity 1-1/2 ton.

Communications - Two-way radio communication between pilot car(s) and transporter is required.

## TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS

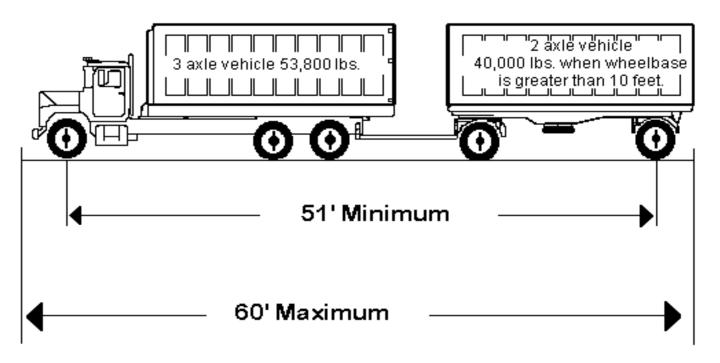
Loads 13 feet 6 inch or wider and over 14 feet high, 9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday only.

Mobile or Modular Homes - Monday - Friday No moves permitted between the hours of 6:30 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.

Mobile Truck Cranes - Legal size but overweight Monday - Friday daylight hours. Oversize and Overweight daylight hours Monday - Friday, no moves permitted between the hours of 7:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. to 6:00 p.m.

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### **VEHICLE SIZE AND WEIGHT LIMITATIONS**



MAXIMUM G.V.W. = 80,000 POUNDS (51' MINIMUM)

Vehicle operations in the State of Connecticut must comply with size and weight limitations cited in the Connecticut General Statutes, 14-261, 14-261a, 14-262, 14-264, 14-267a, 14-269, and 14-270 as amended.

#### **SIZE LIMITS**

LENGTH-(Including Load)- Single unit vehicle 45 feet: tractor semi-trailer combination, no overall length limit, semi-trailer limited to 48 feet: RESTRICTED TO THE DESIGNATED HIGHWAY SYSTEM tractor multi-trailer combination, no overall length limit, trailers limited to 28 feet in length. Tractor semi-trailer combination, no overall length limit, semi-trailer limited to 53 feet, a maximum distance between the kingpin and the center of the rearmost axle of 43 feet.

### **WEIGHT LIMITS**

MAXIMUM WEIGHT PRACTICABLE - 80,000 pounds

TANDEM AXLES - (LESS THAN 6 FEET APART) 18,000 pounds per axle.

TIRES - load per inch width of tire 600 pounds maximum.

GROSS AXLE WEIGHTS - 22,400 pounds - If axles are spaced less than 6 feet apart 18,000 pounds.

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#### BE CAREFUL LOADING YOUR TRUCKS FINES ARE VERY COSTLY!

Ever wonder how an overweight ticket results in such a large fine? Don't blame the police officer, the fine schedule is set up by State statute and the courts. The following information should help you understand how fines are computed.

# **OVERWEIGHT PENALTIES**

Fines for overweight violations will be based on the percentage of overweight for all commercial vehicles:

Up to 5% overweight - \$3.00 per 100 lbs.

From 5% to 10% overweight - \$5.00 per 100 lbs. or \$50 minimum

From 10% to 15% overweight - \$6.00 per 100 lbs. or \$100 minimum

From 20% to 20% overweight - \$7.00 per 100 lbs. or \$200 minimum

From 20% to 25% overweight - \$10.00 per 100 lbs. or \$300 minimum

From 25% to 30% overweight - \$12.00 per 100 lbs. or \$500 minimum

Over 30% overweight - \$15.00 per 100 lbs. or \$1000 minimum

In addition to the above schedule there is an additional 50% surcharge called "Infrastructure fine" that went into effect October 1, 1989. It will increase the base fine, whatever it is, by 50%. To complete the penalty, there is a 12.5% court cost on top of the original fine (not on the added infrastructure fine).

The following examples of violations and resulting fines should help you understand how an overweight ticket can become so expensive:

- (1) A truck registered for 73,000 pounds is scaled and weighs 77,500 pounds. The truck is 4,500 pounds overweight. Four thousand five hundred pounds overweight is 6.2% over the registered weight. The percentage overweight is between 5% and 10% and a \$5.00 per 100 pounds fine is assessed. Your base fine is (\$5x45) = \$225. A 50% infrastructure fine is now applied to the base fine (50% of \$225) = \$112.50. Also a 12.5% court cost is applied to the base fine (12.5% of \$225) = \$28.13. The total fine is \$225 + \$112.50 + \$28.13 = \$365.63 rounded up to \$366.00
- (2) On your typical tri-axle dump truck registered for 73,000 pounds is scaled and weighs 72,000 pounds, the gross weight on the scales is 72,000 pounds, but your tandem axles weigh 44,000 pounds. Based on the statutory limit of 36,000 pounds for tandem axles, the axles are 8,000 pounds overweight. Eight thousand pounds overweight is 22.2% over the statutory weight. The percentage overweight is between 20% and 25% and a \$10.00 per 100 pounds fine is assessed. Your base fine is (\$10x80) = \$800. A 50% infrastructure fine is now applied to the base fine (50% of \$800) = \$400. Also a 12.5% court cost is applied to the base fine (12.5% of \$800) = \$100. The total fine is \$800 + \$400 + \$100 = \$1,300.

On top of all this, if you suffer 4 overweight penalties in excess of 15% during any calendar year there shall be assessed by the courts an additional \$10,000 fine for the fourth violation and an additional \$5,000 fine for each subsequent overweight violation in excess of 15% in such calendar year.